

G

TITLES OF NOBILITY, TERMS OF RANK, ETC.

France

The terms of rank in France are:

Masculine	Feminine
Duc	Duchesse
Marquis	Marquise
Comte	Comtesse
Vicomte	Vicomtesse
Baron	Baronne
Chevalier	
écuyer	

The following titles may be used by individuals claiming royal status:

Masculine	Feminine
Prince	Princesse

Germany

In Germany, the inclusion of titles of nobility or terms of rank in legal names has been illegal since 1918.

Iban

Iban titles are:

Titles of Honour

Tuai Serang

Tuai Kayau
Kepala Manok Sabong
Manok Sabong
Kepala Pugu Mena
Tuai Mena
Orang Kaya
Orang Kaya Panglima
Orang Kaya Pemanca
Orang Kaya Temenggong
Patinggi
Temenggong
Radin
Pateh

Titles of Office

Penghulu Dalam
Pengaruh
Penghulu
Mandal
Tuai rumah

Religious Titles

Kepala Lemambang
Saut Lemambang
Lemambang
Manang Bali
Manang Mansau
Manang Mengeris

Indonesia

The following list of Indonesian titles and honorific words is incomplete as only some of the more commonly used titles are listed. A few variant spellings are also noted.

adipati

anak agung (or agoeng) gde

anak agung (or agoeng) istri

andi

aria (arja, arya, arjo, aryo, ardjueh, arjueh)

datuk (datoek, dato, datok)

desak

dewa gde (or gede)

gusti aju (gusti ayu, goesti ajoe)

gusti gde (goesti gede)

hadji (haji)

ide (ida)

ide aju (ide ayu, ide ajoe)

ide bagus (ide bagoes)

imam

marah

mas

ngabei (ngabehi, ngabeui)

nganten

pangeran

pedanda

raden

raden adjeng (or ajeng)

raden aju (or ayu)

raden aria (or arya)

raden mas
raden nganten
raden pandji (or panji)
raden roro
radja (raja)
ratu (ratoe, ratoh)
sidi
siti
sultan (soeltan)
susuhunan (soesoehoenan)
sutan (soetan)
tengku (tungku, teuku, teungku)
tjokorde (cokorde)
tjokorde (or cokorde) gde
tjokorde (or cokorde) istri
tubagus (or toebagoes)
tumenggung (toemenggoeng)
tunku (toenkoe)

Gelar, meaning “titled,” often precedes an Indonesian title. The following terms of address are not considered to be part of the title.

bung (boeng)—brother, when used as a term of respect
empu (mpu)—mister
engku (ungku)—mister
entjik (encik che, entje, inche, the)—mister or mistress
ibu (boe, bu, iboe)—mother, when used as a term of respect
njonja (yonya)—mistress
nona—miss
pak (pa’)—father, when used as a term of respect
tuan (toean)—mister

Sweden

In Sweden, titles of nobility and terms of rank are no longer considered to be part of the preferred name.

United Kingdom

The terms of rank in the United Kingdom peerage are:

Masculine	Feminine
duke	duchess
marquess marquis	marchioness
earl	countess
viscount	viscountess
baron	baroness

The heir of a British peer above the rank of baron usually takes the next to highest title of the peer during the peer's lifetime.