# RDF representation of RDA relationship designators. Appendix 4: Directional labels and definitions for RDF properties based on RDA relationship elements and designators 

## Background

RDA Toolkit relationship and element designator labels are singular nouns and definitions refer in the main only to the range (the target of the element or designator). This results in ambiguity when they are represented in RDF because the properties need to encapsulate the full semantics in isolation from the rest of the element set. Using verbal phrases in property labels and definitions and including the domains and ranges in definitions clarifies the direction of an RDF property, from its domain to its range, and from the subject of a data triple using the property to its object.

## Methodology

Simple design patterns are applied to the RDA Toolkit text to create directional labels and definitions for the properties. The patterns are given in the main report.

The use of patterns allows machine-actionable synchronization between the text of the RDA Toolkit and the corresponding text of the RDA element sets.

## Output

Table 4.I, Table 4.J, and Table 4.K give the labels and definitions for Appendix I, Appendix J, and Appendix K respectively.

## Table 4.I: Directional RDF property labels and definitions for RDA relationship designators in Appendix I

| URI | Label | Definition |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| abridger | has abridger | Relates an expression to a person, family, or corporate body contributing to an expression of a work by shortening or condensing the original work but leaving the nature and content of the original work substantially unchanged. |
| actor | has actor | Relates an expression to a performer contributing to an expression of a work by acting as a cast member or player in a musical or dramatic presentation, etc. |
| addressee | has addressee | Relates a work to a person, family, or corporate body to whom the work or part of the work is addressed. |
| animator | has animator | Relates an expression to a person, family, or corporate body contributing to an expression of a moving image work or computer program by giving apparent movement to inanimate objects or drawings. |
| annotator | has annotator | Relates an item to a person who makes manuscript annotations on an item. |
| appellant | has appellant | Relates a work to a person or corporate body who appeals a lower court's decision. |
| appellee | has appellee | Relates a work to a person or corporate body against whom an appeal is taken. |
| architect | has architect | Relates a work to a person, family, or corporate body responsible for creating an architectural design, including a pictorial representation intended to show how a building, etc., will look when completed. |
| arrangerOfMusic | has arranger of music | Relates an expression to a person, family, or corporate body contributing to an expression of a musical work by rewriting the composition for a medium of performance different from that for which the work was originally intended. |
| artDirector | has art director | Relates an expression to a person, family, or corporate body contributing to an expression of a work by overseeing the artists and craftspeople who build the sets for moving image productions. |
| artist | has artist | Relates a work to a person, family, or corporate body responsible for creating a work by conceiving, and often implementing, an original graphic design, drawing, painting, etc. |
| author | has author | Relates a work to a person, family, or corporate body responsible for creating a work that is primarily textual in content, regardless of media type (e.g., printed text, spoken word, electronic text, tactile text) or genre (e.g., poems, novels, screenplays, blogs). |
| autographer | has autographer | Relates an item to a person whose manuscript signature appears on an item. |
| binder | has binder | Relates an item to a person who binds an item. |


| bookDesigner | has book designer | Relates a manifestation to a person, family, or corporate body involved in manufacturing a manifestation by being responsible for the entire graphic design of a book, including arrangement of type and illustration, choice of materials, and process used. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| brailleEmbosser | has braille embosser | Relates a manifestation to a person, family, or corporate body involved in manufacturing a manifestation by embossing braille cells using a stylus, special embossing printer, or other device. |
| broadcaster | has broadcaster | Relates a manifestation to a person, family, or corporate body involved in broadcasting a manifestation to an audience via radio, television, webcast, etc. |
| cartographer | has cartographer | Relates a work to a person, family, or corporate body responsible for creating a map, atlas, globe, or other cartographic work. |
| caster | has caster | Relates a manifestation to a person, family, or corporate body involved in manufacturing a manifestation by pouring a liquid or molten substance into a mold and leaving it to solidify to take the shape of the mold. |
| choreographer | has choreographer | Relates a work to a person, family, or corporate body responsible for creating a work of movement. |
| choreographerExpres sion | has choreographer (expression) | Relates an expression to a person, family, or corporate body contributing to an expression of a work by providing additional choreography, or by modifying the previous choreography. |
| collectionRegistrar | has collection registrar | Relates an item to a curator who lists or inventories the items in an aggregate work such as a collection of items or works. |
| collector | has collector | Relates an item to a curator who brings together items from various sources that are then arranged, described, and cataloged as a collection. |
| collotyper | has collotyper | Relates a manifestation to a person, family, or corporate body involved in manufacturing a manifestation of photographic prints from film or other colloid that has ink-receptive and inkrepellent surfaces. |
| commentator | has commentator | Relates an expression to a performer contributing to an expression of a work by providing interpretation, analysis, or a discussion of the subject matter on a recording, film, or other audiovisual medium. |
| compiler | has compiler | Relates a work to a person, family, or corporate body responsible for creating a new work (e.g., a bibliography, a directory) by selecting, arranging, aggregating, and editing data, information, etc. |
| composer | has composer | Relates a work to a person, family, or corporate body responsible for creating a musical work. |
| composerExpression | has composer (expression) | Relates an expression to a person, family, or corporate body contributing to an expression by adding music to a work that originally lacked it, by composing new music to substitute for the original music, or by composing new music to supplement the existing music. |
| conductor | has conductor | Relates an expression to a performer contributing to an expression of a musical work by leading a performing group (orchestra, chorus, opera, etc.) in a musical or dramatic presentation, etc. |


| consultant | has consultant | Relates a work to a person, family, or corporate body who provides consultation services, and often makes recommendations, for another person, family or corporate body that is represented as the creator of a work. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| contributor | has contributor | Relates a expression to a person, family, or corporate body contributing to the realization of a work through an expression. |
| costumeDesigner | has costume designer | Relates an expression to a person, family, or corporate body contributing to an expression of a work by designing the costumes for a moving image production or for a musical or dramatic presentation or entertainment. |
| courtGoverned | has court governed | Relates a work to a court governed by court rules, regardless of their official nature (e.g., laws, administrative regulations). |
| courtReporter | has court reporter | Relates an expression to a person, family, or corporate body contributing to an expression of a work by preparing a court's opinions for publication. |
| creator | has creator | Relates a work to a person, family, or corporate body responsible for the creation of a work. |
| curator | has curator | Relates an item to a person, family, or corporate body conceiving, aggregating, and/or organizing an exhibition, collection, or other item. |
| currentOwner | has current owner | Relates an item to a person, family, or corporate body currently having legal possession of an item (i.e., a specific copy or instance of a resource). |
| custodian | has custodian | Relates a item to a person, family, or corporate body having legal custody of an item (i.e., a specific copy or instance of a resource). |
| dancer | has dancer | Relates an expression to a performer contributing to an expression of a work by dancing in a musical, dramatic, etc., presentation. |
| dedicatee | has dedicatee | Relates a work to a person, family, or corporate body to whom the work is dedicated. |
| dedicateeOfItem | has dedicatee of item | Relates an item to a person, family, or corporate body to whom an item is dedicated. |
| dedicator | has dedicator | Relates a work to a person, family, or corporate body by whom the work is dedicated. |
| defendant | has defendant | Relates a work to a person or corporate body who is accused in a criminal proceeding or sued in a civil proceeding. |
| degreeGrantingInstit ution | has degree granting institution | Relates a work to a corporate body granting an academic degree. |
| degreeSupervisor | has degree supervisor | Relates a work to a person overseeing a higher-level academic degree. |
| depositor | has depositor | Relates an item to a current owner of an item who deposited the item into the custody of another person, family, or corporate body, while still retaining ownership. |
| designer | has designer | Relates a work to a person, family, or corporate body responsible for creating a design for an object. |
| director | has director | Relates a work to a person, family, or corporate body responsible for the general management and supervision of a filmed performance, a radio or television program, etc. |


| directorOfPhotograp hy | has director of photography | Relates a work to a person, family, or corporate body that captures images, either electronically or on film or video stock, and often selects and arranges the lighting. the director of photography for a movie is also called the chief cinematographer. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| distributor | has distributor | Relates a manifestation to a person, family, or corporate body responsible for distributing a resource. |
| donor | has donor | Relates an item to a former owner of an item who donated that item to another owner. |
| draftsman | has draftsman | Relates an expression to a person, family, or corporate body contributing to an expression of a work by an architect, inventor, etc., by making detailed plans or drawings for buildings, ships, aircraft, machines, objects, etc. |
| editor | has editor | Relates an expression to a person, family, or corporate body contributing to an expression of a work by revising or clarifying the content, e.g., adding an introduction, notes, or other critical matter. |
| editorOfCompilation | has editor of compilation | Relates an expression to a person, family, or corporate body contributing to an expression of a collective or aggregate work by selecting and putting together works, or parts of works, by one or more creators. |
| editorOfMovingImag eWork | has editor of moving image work | Relates an expression to a person, family, or corporate body responsible for assembling, arranging, and trimming film, video, or other moving image formats, including both visual and audio aspects. |
| enactingJurisdiction | has enacting jurisdiction | Relates a work to a jurisdiction enacting a law, regulation, constitution, court rule, etc. |
| engraver | has engraver | Relates a manifestation to a person, family, or corporate body involved in manufacturing a manifestation by cutting letters, figures, etc., on a surface such as a wooden or metal plate used for printing. |
| etcher | has etcher | Relates a manifestation to a person, family, or corporate body involved in manufacturing a manifestation by subjecting metal, glass, or some other surface used for printing, to acid or another corrosive substance. |
| filmDirector | has film director | Relates a work to a director responsible for the general management and supervision of a filmed performance. |
| filmDistributor | has film distributor | Relates a manifestation to a person, family, or corporate body involved in distributing a moving image manifestation to theatres or other distribution channels. |
| filmmaker | has filmmaker | Relates a work to a person, family, or corporate body responsible for creating an independent or personal film. a filmmaker is individually responsible for the conception and execution of all aspects of the film. |
| filmProducer | has film producer | Relates a work to a producer responsible for most of the business aspects of a film. |
| formerOwner | has former owner | Relates an item to a person, family, or corporate body formerly having legal possession of an item (i.e., a specific copy or instance of a resource). |
| honouree | has honouree | Relates a work to a person, family, or corporate body honoured by a work (e.g., the honouree of a festschrift). |


| honoureeOfItem | has honouree of item | Relates an item to a person, family, or corporate body honoured by an item, e.g., a person to whom a copy is presented. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| host | has host | Relates an expression to a performer contributing to an expression of a work by leading a program (often broadcast) that includes other guests, performers, etc. (e.g., talk show host). |
| host institution | has host institution | Relates a work to a corporate body hosting an event, exhibit, conference, etc., which gave rise to the work, but having little or no responsibility for the content of the work. |
| illuminator | has illuminator | Relates an item to a person providing decoration to a specific item using precious metals or color, often with elaborate designs and motifs. |
| illustrator | has illustrator | Relates an expression to a person, family, or corporate body contributing to an expression of a work by supplementing the primary content with drawings, diagrams, photographs, etc. |
| inscriber | has inscriber | Relates an item to a person who has written a statement of dedication or gift on an item. |
| instrumentalist | has instrumentalist | Relates an expression to a performer contributing to an expression of a work by playing a musical instrument. |
| interviewee | has interviewee | Relates a work to a person, family, or corporate body responsible for creating a work by responding to an interviewer, usually a reporter, pollster, or some other information gathering agent. |
| interviewee (expression) | has interviewee (expression) | Relates an expression to a person, family, or corporate body contributing to an expression of a work by responding to an interviewer, usually a reporter, pollster, or some other information gathering agent. |
| interviewer | has interviewer | Relates a work to a person, family, or corporate body responsible for creating a work by acting as an interviewer, reporter, pollster, or some other information gathering agent. |
| interviewer (expression) | has interviewer (expression) | Relates an expression to a person, family, or corporate body contributing to an expression of a work by acting as an interviewer, reporter, pollster, or some other information gathering agent. |
| inventor | has inventor | Relates a work to a person, family, or corporate body responsible for creating a new device or process. |
| issuing body | has issuing body | Relates a work to a person, family or corporate body issuing the work, such as an official organ of the body. |
| judge | has judge | Relates a work to a person who hears and decides on legal matters in court. |
| jurisdictionGoverned | has jurisdiction governed | Relates a work to a jurisdiction governed by a law, regulation, etc., that was enacted by another jurisdiction. |
| landscapeArchitect | has landscape architect | Relates a work to an architect responsible for creating landscape works. |
| librettist | has librettist | Relates a work to an author of the words of an opera or other musical stage work, or an oratorio. |
| lithographer | has lithographer | Relates a manifestation to a person, family, or corporate body involved in manufacturing a manifestation by preparing a stone or plate for lithographic printing, including a graphic artist creating a design directly on the surface from which printing will be done. |


| lyricist | has lyricist | Relates a work to an author of the words of a popular song, including a song or songs from a musical. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| manufacturer | has manufacturer | Relates a manifestation to a person, family, or corporate body responsible for printing, duplicating, casting, etc., a resource in a published form. |
| moderator | has moderator | Relates an expression to a performer contributing to an expression of a work by leading a program (often broadcast) where topics are discussed, usually with participation of experts in fields related to the discussion. |
| musicalDirector | has musical director | Relates an expression to a person, family, or corporate body contributing to an expression of a work by coordinating the activities of the composer, the sound editor, and sound mixers for a moving image production or for a musical or dramatic presentation or entertainment. |
| narrator | has narrator | Relates an expression to a performer contributing to an expression of a work by reading or speaking in order to give an account of an act, occurrence, course of events, etc. |
| onScreenPresenter | has on-screen presenter | Relates an expression to a performer contributing to an expression of a work by appearing on screen to provide contextual or background information. |
| otherPFCItem | has other person, family, or corporate body associated with an item | Relates a item to a person, family, or corporate body other than an owner or custodian associated with an item. |
| otherPFCManifestati on | has other person, family, or corporate body associated with a manifestation | Relates a manifestation to a person, family, or corporate body other than a producer, publisher, distributor or manufacturer associated with a manifestation. |
| otherPFCWork | has other person, family, or corporate body associated with a work | Relates a work to a person, family, or corporate body associated with a work other than as a creator. |
| owner | has owner | Relates a item to a person, family, or corporate body having legal possession of an item (i.e., a specific copy or instance of a resource). |
| panelist | has panelist | Relates an expression to a performer contributing to an expression of a work by participating in a program (often broadcast) where topics are discussed, usually with participation of experts in fields related to the discussion. |
| performer | has performer | Relates an expression to a person, family, or corporate body contributing to an expression of a work by performing music, acting, dancing, speaking, etc., often in a musical or dramatic presentation, etc. |
| photographer | has photographer | Relates a work to a person, family, or corporate body responsible for creating a photographic work. |
| plaintiff | has plaintiff | Relates a work to a person or corporate body who brings a suit in a civil proceeding. |
| platemaker | has platemaker | Relates a manifestation to a person, family, or corporate body involved in manufacturing a manifestation by preparing plates used in the production of printed images and/or text. |


| praeses | has praeses | Relates a work to a person who is the faculty moderator of an academic disputation, normally proposing a thesis and participating in the ensuing disputation. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| presenter | has presenter | Relates an expression to a person, family, or corporate body mentioned in an "x presents" credit for moving image materials and who is probably associated with production, finance, or distribution in some way. |
| printer | has printer | Relates a manifestation to a person, family, or corporate body involved in manufacturing a manifestation of printed text, notated music, etc., from type or plates, such as a book, newspaper, magazine, broadside, score, etc. |
| printmaker | has printmaker | Relates a manifestation to a person, family, or corporate body involved in manufacturing a manifestation by making a relief, intaglio, or planographic printing surface. |
| producer | has producer | Relates a work to a person, family, or corporate body responsible for most of the business aspects of a production for screen, sound recording, television, webcast, etc. the producer is generally responsible for fund raising, managing the production, hiring key personnel, arranging for distributors, etc. |
| producerOfAnUnpubl ishedResource | has producer of an unpublished resource | Relates a manifestation to a person, family, or corporate body responsible for inscribing, fabricating, constructing, etc., a resource in an unpublished form. |
| productionCompany | has production company | Relates a work to a corporate body that is responsible for financial, technical, and organizational management of a production for stage, screen, sound recording, television, webcast, etc. |
| productionDesigner | has production designer | Relates an expression to a person, family, or corporate body responsible for designing the overall visual appearance of a moving image production. |
| programmer | has programmer | Relates a work to a person, family, or corporate body responsible for creating a computer program. |
| publisher | has publisher | Relates a manifestation to a person, family, or corporate body responsible for publishing, releasing, or issuing a resource. |
| puppeteer | has puppeteer | Relates an expression to a performer contributing to an expression of a work by manipulating, controlling, or directing puppets or marionettes in a moving image production or a musical or dramatic presentation or entertainment. |
| radioDirector | has radio director | Relates a work to a director responsible for the general management and supervision of a radio program. |
| radioProducer | has radio producer | Relates a work to a producer responsible for most of the business aspects of a radio program. |
| recordingEngineer | has recording engineer | Relates an expression to a person, family, or corporate body contributing to an expression of a work by supervising the technical aspects of a sound or video recording session. |
| recordist | has recordist | Relates an expression to a person, family, or corporate body contributing to an expression of a work by using a recording device to capture sound and/or video during a recording session, including field recordings of natural sounds, folkloric events, music, etc. |
| respondent | has respondent | Relates a work to a candidate for a degree who defends or opposes a thesis provided by the praeses in an academic disputation. |


| restorationist | has restorationist | Relates an item to a person, family, or corporate body responsible for the set of technical, editorial, and intellectual procedures aimed at compensating for the degradation of an item by bringing it back to a state as close as possible to its original condition. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| screenwriter | has screenwriter | Relates a work to an author of a screenplay, script, or scene. |
| sculptor | has sculptor | Relates a work to an artist responsible for creating a threedimensional work by modeling, carving, or similar technique. |
| seller | has seller | Relates an item to a former owner of an item who sold that item to another owner. |
| singer | has singer | Relates an expression to a performer contributing to an expression of a work by using his/her/their voice, with or without instrumental accompaniment, to produce music. a singer's performance may or may not include actual words. |
| speaker | has speaker | Relates an expression to a type of performer contributing to an expression of a work by speaking words, such as a lecture, speech, etc. |
| sponsoringBody | has sponsoring body | Relates a work to a person, family, or corporate body sponsoring some aspect of the work, e.g., funding research, sponsoring an event. |
| stageDirector | has stage director | Relates an expression to a person, family, or corporate body contributing to an expression of a stage work through the general management and supervision of a performance. |
| storyteller | has storyteller | Relates an expression to a performer contributing to an expression of a work by relaying a creator's original story with dramatic or theatrical interpretation. |
| surveyor | has surveyor | Relates an expression to a person, family, or corporate body contributing to an expression of a cartographic work by providing measurements or dimensional relationships for the geographic area represented. |
| teacher | has teacher | Relates an expression to a performer contributing to an expression of a work by giving instruction or providing a demonstration. |
| televisionDirector | has television director | Relates a work to a director responsible for the general management and supervision of a television program. |
| televisionProducer | has television producer | Relates a work to a producer responsible for most of the business aspects of a television program. |
| transcriber | has transcriber | Relates an expression to a person, family, or corporate body contributing to an expression of a work by changing it from one system of notation to another. |
| translator | has translator | Relates an expression to a person, family, or corporate body contributing to an expression of a work by expressing the original text of the work in a language different from that of the original work. |
| voiceActor | has voice actor | Relates an expression to a performer contributing to an expression of a work by providing the voice for characters in radio and audio productions and for animated characters in moving image works, as well as by providing voice-overs in radio and television commercials, dubbed resources, etc. |
| writerOfAddedComm entary | has writer of added commentary | Relates an expression to a person, family, or corporate body contributing to an expression of a work by providing an interpretation or critical explanation of the original work. |


| writerOfAddedLyrics | has writer of added <br> lyrics | Relates an expression to a writer of words added to an <br> expression of a musical work. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| writerOfAddedText | has writer of added <br> text | Relates an expression to a person, family, or corporate body <br> contributing to an expression of a primarily non-textual work <br> by providing text for the non-textual work (e.g., writing <br> captions for photographs, descriptions of maps). |
| writerOfIntroduction | has writer of <br> introduction | Relates an expression to a person, family, or corporate body <br> contributing to an expression of a work by providing an <br> introduction to the original work. |
| writerOfPreface | has writer of <br> preface | Relates an expression to a person, family, or corporate body <br> contributing to an expression of a work by providing a preface <br> to the original work. |
| writerOfSupplementa <br> ryTextualContent | has writer of <br> supplementary <br> textual content | Relates an expression to a person, family, or corporate body <br> contributing to an expression of a work by providing <br> supplementary textual content (e.g., an appendix, an <br> introduction, a preface) to the original work. |

## Table 4.J: Directional RDF property labels and definitions for RDA relationship designators in Appendix J

| URI | Label | Definition |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| abridgedAsExpression | is abridged as (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work that shortens the source entity without changing the general meaning or manner of presentation. |
| abridgedAsWork | is abridged as (work) | Relates a work to a work that shortens the source work without changing the general meaning or manner of presentation. |
| abridgementOfExpression | is abridgement of (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work that has been abridged, i.e., shortened without changing the general meaning or manner of presentation of the source work. |
| abridgementOfWork | is abridgement of (work) | Relates a work to a work that has been abridged, i.e., shortened without changing the general meaning or manner of presentation of the source work. |
| absorbedByExpression | is absorbed by (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work that incorporates another entity. |
| absorbedByWork | is absorbed by (work) | Relates a work to a work that incorporates another work. |
| absorbedExpression | is absorbed (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work that has been incorporated into another entity. |
| absorbedInPartByExpressi on | is absorbed in part by (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work that incorporates part of the content of another entity. |
| absorbedInPartByWork | is absorbed in part by (work) | Relates a work to a work that incorporates part of the content of another work. |
| absorbedInPartExpression | is absorbed in part (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work that has been partially incorporated into another entity. |
| absorbedInPartWork | is absorbed in part (work) | Relates a work to the work that has been partially incorporated into another work. |
| absorbedWork | is absorbed (work) | Relates a work to the work that has been incorporated into another work. |
| abstractedInExpression | is abstracted in (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work (an abstracting and indexing service) that abstracts the contents of a source entity. |
| abstractedInWork | is abstracted in (work) | Relates a work to a work (an abstracting and indexing service) that abstracts the contents of a source entity. |
| abstractExpression | is abstract (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work that abbreviates the source entity in a brief, objective manner. |
| abstractOfExpression | is abstract of (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work that has been abstracted, i.e., abbreviated in a brief, objective manner. |
| abstractOfWork | is abstract of (work) | Relates a work to a work that has been abstracted, i.e., abbreviated in a brief, objective manner. |


| abstractsForExpression | is abstracts for (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work whose contents have been abstracted by an abstracting and indexing service. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| abstractsForWork | is abstracts for (work) | Relates a work to a work whose contents have been abstracted by an abstracting and indexing service. |
| abstractWork | is abstract (work) | Relates a work to a work that abbreviates the source work in a brief, objective manner. |
| accompaniedByltem | is accompanied by (item) | Relates an item to an item brought together with another item after being issued. |
| accompaniedByManifestat ion | is accompanied by (manifestation) | Relates a manifestation to a manifestation issued with another manifestation, without any relationship to its content. |
| accompanyingExpression | has accompanying expression |  |
| accompanyingItem | has accompanying item |  |
| accompanyingManifestati on | has accompanying manifestation |  |
| accompanyingWork | has accompanying work |  |
| adaptationOfExpression | is adaptation of (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work that modifies the source entity for a purpose, use, or medium other than that for which it was originally intended. |
| adaptationOfWork | is adaptation of (work) | Relates a work to a work that has been modified for a purpose, use, or medium other than that for which it was originally intended. |
| adaptedAsAMotionPicture Expression | is adapted as a motion picture (expression) | Relates an expression to a motion picture based on the source entity. |
| adaptedAsAMotionPicture ScreenplayExpression | is adapted as a motion picture screenplay (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work consisting of the screenplay for a motion picture, based on the source work. |
| adaptedAsAMotionPicture ScreenplayWork | is adapted as a motion picture screenplay (work) | Relates a work to a work consisting of the screenplay for a motion picture, based on the source work. |
| adaptedAsAMotionPicture Work | is adapted as a motion picture (work) | Relates a work to a motion picture based on the source work. |
| adaptedAsARadioProgram Expression | is adapted as a radio program (expression) | Relates an expression to a radio program based on the source entity. |
| adaptedAsARadioProgram Work | is adapted as a radio program (work) | Relates a work to a radio program based on the source work. |
| adaptedAsARadioScriptExp ression | is adapted as a radio script (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work consisting of the script for a radio program, based on the source work. |
| adaptedAsARadioScriptWo rk | is adapted as a radio script (work) | Relates a work to a work consisting of the script for a radio program, based on the source work. |
| adaptedAsAScreenplayExp ression | is adapted as a screenplay (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work consisting of the screenplay for a motion picture, television program, or video, based on the source work. |
| adaptedAsAScreenplayWo rk | is adapted as a screenplay (work) | Relates a work to a work consisting of the screenplay for a motion picture, television program, or video, based on the source work. |


| adaptedAsATelevisionProg ramExpression | is adapted as a television program (expression) | Relates an expression to a television program based on the source entity. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| adaptedAsATelevisionProg ramWork | is adapted as a television program (work) | Relates a work to a television program based on the source work. |
| adaptedAsATelevisionScre enplayExpression | is adapted as a television screenplay (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work consisting of the screenplay for a television program, based on the source work. |
| adaptedAsATelevisionScre enplayWork | is adapted as a television screenplay (work) | Relates a work to a work consisting of the screenplay for a television program, based on the source work. |
| adaptedAsAVideoProgram Expression | is adapted as a video (expression) | Relates an expression to a video based on the source entity. |
| adaptedAsAVideoScreenpl ayExpression | is adapted as a video screenplay (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work consisting of the screenplay for a video, based on the source work. |
| adaptedAsAVideoScreenpl ayWork | is adapted as a video screenplay (work) | Relates a work to a work consisting of the screenplay for a video, based on the source work. |
| adaptedAsAVideoWork | is adapted as a video (work) | Relates a work to a video based on the source work. |
| adaptedAsExpression | is adapted as (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work that modifies the source entity for a purpose, use, or medium other than that for which it was originally intended. |
| adaptedAsWork | is adapted as (work) | Relates a work to a work that modifies the source work for a purpose, use, or medium other than that for which it was originally intended. |
| addendaExpression | is addenda (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work that consists of brief additional material, less extensive than a supplement, but essential to the completeness of the text of the predominant work; it is usually added at the end of the content, but is sometimes issued separately. |
| addendaToExpression | is addenda to (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work to which is added brief additional material, less extensive than a supplement, but essential to the completeness of the content of the work; it is usually added at the end of the content but is sometimes issued separately from it. |
| addendaToWork | is addenda to (work) | Relates a work to a work to which is added brief additional material, less extensive than a supplement, but essential to the completeness of the content of the work; it is usually added at the end of the work, but is sometimes issued separately. |
| addendaWork | is addenda (work) | Relates a work to a work that consists of brief additional material, less extensive than a supplement, but essential to the completeness of the text of the predominant work; it is usually added at the end of the content, but is sometimes issued separately. |


| alsolssuedAs | is also issued as | Relates a manifestation to a manifestation issued in a different format embodying the same expression of a work as the resource being described. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| analysedInExpression | is analysed in (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work that examines the source entity to identify its components and their relations. |
| analysedInWork | is analysed in (work) | Relates a work to a work that examines the source work to identify its components and their relations. |
| analysisOfExpression | is analysis of (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work that has been examined to identify its components and their relations. |
| analysisOfItem | is analysis of (item) | Relates an item to an item that has been examined to identify its components and their relations. |
| analysisOfManifestation | is analysis of (manifestation) | Relates a manifestation to a manifestation that has been examined to identify its components and their relations. |
| analysisOfWork | is analysis of (work) | Relates a work to a work that has been examined to identify its components and their relations. |
| appendixExpression | is appendix (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work that forms an augmenting part of another work which is not essential to the completeness of the content, such as a list of references, statistical tables, and explanatory matter; it can be material which either comes at the end of the content of the predominant work, or is issued separately. |
| appendixToExpression | is appendix to (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a predominant work that is augmented by another work that consists of material that is not essential to the completeness of the content, such as a list of references, statistical tables, and explanatory matter; the augmenting work can either come at the end of the content, or be issued separately. |
| appendixToWork | is appendix to (work) | Relates a work to a work that is augmented by another work that consists of material that is not essential to the completeness of the content, such as a list of references, statistical tables, and explanatory matter; the augmenting work can either come at the end of the content, or be issued separately. |
| appendixWork | is appendix (work) | Relates a work to a work that forms an augmenting part of another work which is not essential to the completeness of the content, such as a list of references, statistical tables, and explanatory matter; it can either be material which comes at the end of the content of the predominant work, or be issued separately. |
| augmentationOfExpressio n | is augmentation of (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work whose content is added to by another entity. |
| augmentationOfWork | is augmentation of (work) | Relates a work to a work whose content is added to by another work. |


| augmentedByExpression | is augmented by (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work that adds to the content of a predominant entity. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| augmentedByWork | is augmented by (work) | Relates a work to a work that adds to the content of a predominant work. |
| basedOnExpression | is based on (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression used as the basis for a derivative entity. |
| basedOnWork | is based on (work) | Relates a work to a work used as the source for a derivative work. |
| basisForLibrettoExpression | is basis for libretto (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work that consists of the text of an opera or other work for the musical stage, or an oratorio, based on the source work. |
| basisForLibrettoWork | is basis for libretto (work) | Relates a work to a work that consists of the text of an opera or other work for the musical stage, or an oratorio, based on the source work. |
| boundWith | is bound with | Relates an item to an item that has been bound within the same binding as the item being described. |
| cadenzaComposedForExpr ession | is cadenza composed for (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a musical work such as a concerto for which an ornamental passage for a soloist has been composed, either by the same or a different composer. |
| cadenzaComposedForWor k | is cadenza composed for (work) | Relates a work to a musical work such as a concerto for which an ornamental passage for a soloist has been composed, either by the same or a different composer. |
| cadenzaExpression | is cadenza (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a musical work consisting of an ornamental passage for a soloist, added to a musical work such as a concerto, either by the same or a different composer. |
| cadenzaWork | is cadenza (work) | Relates a work to a musical work consisting of an ornamental passage for a soloist, added to a musical work such as a concerto, either by the same or a different composer. |
| catalogueExpression | is catalogue (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work that consists of a complete enumeration of items arranged systematically. |
| catalogueOfExpression | is catalogue of (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work used as the basis for a catalogue, i.e., a complete enumeration of items arranged systematically. |
| catalogueOfWork | is catalogue of (work) | Relates a work to a work used as the basis for a catalogue, i.e., a complete enumeration of items arranged systematically. |
| catalogueWork | is catalogue (work) | Relates a work to a work that consists of a complete enumeration of items arranged systematically. |
| choreographyExpression | is choreography (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work consisting of dance based on the source work. |
| choreographyForExpressio n | is choreography for (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work used as the basis for a derivative work consisting of dance. |


| choreographyForWork | is choreography for (work) | Relates a work to a work used as the basis for a derivative work consisting of dance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| choreographyWork | is choreography (work) | Relates a work to a work consisting of dance based on the source work. |
| commentaryInExpression | is commentary in (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work that contains a set of explanatory or critical notes on the described entity. |
| commentaryInWork | is commentary in (work) | Relates a work to a work that contains a set of explanatory or critical notes on the described entity. |
| commentaryOnExpression | is commentary on (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work used as the basis for a set of explanatory or critical notes. |
| commentaryOnItem | is commentary on (item) | Relates an item to an item used as the basis for a set of explanatory or critical notes. |
| commentaryOnManifestati on | is commentary on (manifestation) | Relates a manifestation to a manifestation used as the basis for a set of explanatory or critical notes. |
| commentaryOnWork | is commentary on (work) | Relates a work to a work used as the basis for a set of explanatory or critical notes. |
| complementedByExpressio n | is complemented by (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work paired with another entity without either entity being considered to predominate. |
| complementedByWork | is complemented by (work) | Relates a work to a work paired with another work without either work being considered to predominate. |
| concordanceExpression | is concordance (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work that consists of an index of all the words in the predominant entity. |
| concordanceToExpression | is concordance to (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work used as the basis for a concordance, i.e., an index of all the words in the predominant entity. |
| concordanceToWork | is concordance to (work) | Relates a work to a work used as the basis for a concordance, i.e. an index of all the words in the predominant work. |
| concordanceWork | is concordance (work) | Relates a work to a work that consists of an index of all the words in the predominant work. |
| containedInExpression | is contained in (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a larger work of which a part is a discrete component. |
| containedInItem | is contained in (item) | Relates an item to a larger item of which a part is a discrete component. |
| containedlnManifestation | is contained in (manifestation) | Relates a manifestation to a larger manifestation of which a part is a discrete component. |
| containedInWork | is contained in (work) | Relates a work to a larger work of which a part is a discrete component. |
| containsExpression | is contains (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work that is a discrete component of a larger entity. |
| containsFacsimileOfManife station | is contains facsimile of (manifestation) | Relates a manifestation to a manifestation used as the basis for an exact reproduction that is a discrete component of a larger entity. |
| containsItem | is contains (item) | Relates an item to an item that is a discrete component of a larger item. |
| containsManifestation | is contains (manifestation) | Relates a manifestation to a manifestation that is a discrete component of a larger entity. |


| containsWork | is contains (work) | Relates a work to a work that is a discrete component of a larger work. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| continuedByExpression | is continued by (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work whose content continues an earlier entity under a new title. |
| continuedByWork | is continued by (work) | Relates a work to a work whose content continues an earlier work under a new title. |
| continuedInPartByExpressi on | is continued in part by (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work part of whose content separated from an earlier entity to form a new entity. |
| continuedInPartByWork | is continued in part by (work) | Relates a work to a work part of whose content separated from an earlier work to form a new work. |
| continuesExpression | is continues (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work that is continued by the content of a later entity under a new title. |
| continuesInPartExpression | is continues in part (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work that split into two or more separate entities with new titles. |
| continuesInPartWork | is continues in part (work) | Relates a work to a work that split into two or more separate works with new titles. |
| continuesWork | is continues (work) | Relates a work to the work that is continued by the content of a later work under a new title. |
| critiquedInExpression | is critiqued in (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work contains a critical evaluation of the described entity. |
| critiquedInWork | is critiqued in (work) | Relates a work to a work that contains a critical evaluation of the described entity. |
| critiqueOfExpression | is critique of (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work used as the basis for a critical evaluation. |
| critiqueOfltem | is critique of (item) | Relates an item to an item used as the basis for a critical evaluation. |
| critiqueOfManifestation | is critique of (manifestation) | Relates a manifestation to a manifestation used as the basis for a critical evaluation. |
| critiqueOfWork | is critique of (work) | Relates a work to a work used as the basis for a critical evaluation. |
| derivativeExpression | is derivative expression | Relates an expression to an expression that is a modification of a source entity. |
| derivativeExpression | has derivative expression |  |
| derivativeWork | is derivative work | Relates a work to a work that is a modification of a source work. |
| derivativeWork | has derivative work |  |
| describedInExpression | is described in (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression that describes a described entity. |
| describedInWork | is described in (work) | Relates a work to a work that describes a described entity. |
| descriptionOfExpression | is description of (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression described by a describing entity. |
| descriptionOfItem | is description of (item) | Relates an item to an item described by a describing entity. |
| descriptionOfManifestatio n | is description of (manifestation) | Relates a manifestation to a manifestation described by a describing entity. |


| descriptionOfWork | is description of (work) | Relates a work to a work described by a describing entity. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| descriptiveExpression | has descriptive expression |  |
| descriptiveltem | has descriptive item |  |
| descriptiveManifestation | has descriptive manifestation |  |
| descriptiveWork | has descriptive work |  |
| digestExpression | is digest (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work that systematically and comprehensively condenses the source entity. |
| digestOfExpression | is digest of (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work that has been digested, i.e., systematically and comprehensively condensed. |
| digestOfWork | is digest of (work) | Relates a work to a work that has been digested, i.e., systematically and comprehensively condensed. |
| digestWork | is digest (work) | Relates a work to a work that systematically and comprehensively condenses the source work. |
| digitalTransfer | is digital transfer | Relates a manifestation to a manifestation resulting from the transfer of a resource from one digital format to another. |
| digitalTransferManifestati on | is digital transfer of (manifestation) | Relates a manifestation to a manifestation transferred from one digital format to another. |
| digitalTransferOfItem | is digital transfer of (item) | Relates an item to an item transferred from one digital format to another. |
| dramatizationOfExpression | is dramatization of (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work that has been adapted as a drama. |
| dramatizationOfWork | is dramatization of (work) | Relates a work to a work that has been adapted as a drama. |
| dramatizedAsExpression | is dramatized as (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a dramatic work adapted from the source entity. |
| dramatizedAsWork | is dramatized as (work) | Relates a work to a dramatic work adapted from the source work. |
| dubbedVersion | is dubbed version | Relates an expression to an expression of a moving image work that translates the spoken dialogue of the original work into a different language. |
| dubbedVersionOf | is dubbed version of | Relates an expression to an expression of a moving image work in which the spoken dialogue has been translated into a language different from that of the original work. |
| electronicReproduction | is electronic reproduction | Relates a manifestation to a digital manifestation resulting from the reproduction of an analog manifestation. |
| electronicReproductionOfI tem | is electronic reproduction of (item) | Relates an item to an analog item used as the basis for an electronic reproduction. |
| electronicReproductionOf Manifestation | is electronic reproduction of (manifestation) | Relates a manifestation to an analog manifestation used as the basis for an electronic reproduction. |
| equivalentItem | is equivalent item | Relates an item to an item embodying the same expression of a work. |
| equivalentItem | has equivalent item |  |
| equivalentManifestation | is equivalent manifestation | Relates a manifestation to a manifestation embodying the same expression of a work. |


$\left.$| equivalentManifestation | has equivalent <br> manifestation | is errata (expression) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | | errataExpression |
| :--- |
| erratates an expression to an expression of a work |
| consisting of errors discovered after the |
| publication of the predominant work, with their |
| corrections. | \right\rvert\, | errates an expression to an expression of a work |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| that is augmented by a list of errors in the |
| predominant work, discovered after publication, |
| with their corrections. |


| facsimileOfltem | is facsimile of (item) | Relates an item to a particular item used as the basis for an exact reproduction. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| facsimileOfManifestation | is facsimile of (manifestation) | Relates a manifestation to a manifestation used as the basis for an exact reproduction. |
| filmedWithltem | is filmed with (item) | Relates an item to an item that is contained on the same microform with the item being described. |
| filmedWithManifestation | is filmed with (manifestation) | Relates a manifestation to a manifestation that is issued on the same microform with the manifestation being described. |
| findingAidExpression | is finding aid (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work that provides a guide to the organization, arrangement, and contents of an archival collection. |
| findingAidForExpression | is finding aid for (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of an archival collection used as the basis for a finding aid, i.e., a guide to the organization, arrangement, and contents of the collection. |
| findingAidForWork | is finding aid for (work) | Relates a work to an archival collection that is described in a finding aid, i.e., a guide to the organization, arrangement, and contents of the collection. |
| findingAidWork | is finding aid (work) | Relates a work to a work that provides a guide to the organization, arrangement, and contents of an archival collection. |
| freelyTranslatedAsExpressi on | is freely translated as (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work that freely translates the text into another language, preserving the spirit of the original, but not its linguistic details. |
| freelyTranslatedAsWork | is freely translated as (work) | Relates a work to a work created by freely translating the source work into another language, preserving the spirit of the original, but not its linguistic details. |
| freeTranslationOfExpressio n | is free translation of (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work that has been translated freely, preserving the spirit of the original, but not its linguistic details. |
| freeTranslationOfWork | is free translation of (work) | Relates a work to a work that has been translated freely, preserving the spirit of the original, but not its linguistic details. |
| guideExpression | is guide (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work that guides a user through the use of the predominant work, using notes, learning and study aids, exercises, problems, questions and answers, instructor or student materials, etc. |
| guideToExpression | is guide to (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work that is augmented by another work consisting of material to help the user of the predominant work, such as notes, learning and study aids, exercises, problems, questions and answers, instructor or student materials, etc. |

$\left.\begin{array}{|l|l|l|}\hline \text { guideToWork } & \text { is guide to (work) } & \begin{array}{l}\text { Relates a work to a work that is augmented by } \\ \text { another work consisting of material to help the } \\ \text { user of the predominant work, such as notes, } \\ \text { learning and study aids, exercises, problems, } \\ \text { questions and answers, instructor or student } \\ \text { materials, etc. }\end{array} \\ \hline \text { guideWork } & \text { is guide (work) } & \begin{array}{l}\text { Relates a work to a work that guides a user } \\ \text { through the use of the predominant work, using } \\ \text { notes, learning and study aids, exercises, problems, } \\ \text { questions and answers, instructor or student } \\ \text { materials, etc. }\end{array} \\ \hline \text { indexToExpression } & \text { illustrationsExpression } & \text { is illustrations (expression) }\end{array} \begin{array}{l}\text { Relates an expression to an expression of a work } \\ \text { consisting of pictorial content designed to explain } \\ \text { or decorate the augmented entity. }\end{array}\right\}$

| indexToWork | is index to (work) | Relates a work to a work used as the basis for an index, i.e., a systematic, alphabetical guide to the contents of the predominant work, usually keyed to page numbers or other reference codes. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| indexWork | is index (work) | Relates a work to a work that provides a systematic, alphabetical guide to the contents of the predominant work, usually keyed to page numbers or other reference codes. |
| inSeriesWork | is in series (work) | Relates a work to a work in which the part has been issued; the title of the larger work appears on the part. |
| insert | is insert | Relates a manifestation to a manifestation consisting of separately issued material that is not an integral part of the larger manifestation into which it has been inserted. |
| insertedIn | is inserted in | Relates a manifestation to a manifestation into which material has been inserted that is not an integral part of the publication. |
| issuedWith | is issued with | Relates a manifestation to a manifestation that is issued on the same carrier as the manifestation being described. |
| librettoBasedOnExpression | is libretto based on (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work used as the basis for the text of an opera or other work for the musical stage, or an oratorio. |
| librettoBasedOnWork | is libretto based on (work) | Relates a work to a work used as the basis for the text of an opera or other work for the musical stage, or an oratorio. |
| librettoExpression | is libretto (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work that provides the text of an opera or other work for the musical stage, or an oratorio. |
| librettoForExpression | is libretto for (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a musical work such as an opera or other work for the musical stage, or an oratorio, that uses the text of the related work. |
| librettoForWork | is libretto for (work) | Relates a work to a musical work such as an opera or other work for the musical stage, or an oratorio, that uses the text of the related work as a libretto. |
| librettoWork | is libretto (work) | Relates a work to a work that provides the text of an opera or other work for the musical stage, or an oratorio. |
| manifestationExemplified | has manifestation exemplified | Relates an item to the manifestation exemplified by an item. |
| manifestationOfAWork | has manifestation of a work | Relates a work to a physical embodiment of an expression of a work. |
| manifestationOfExpression | has manifestation of expression | Relates an expression to a physical embodiment of an expression. |
| mergedWithToFormExpres sion | is merged with ... to form ... (expression) | Relates an expression to one of two or more expressions of works that come together to form a new entity. |
| mergedWithToFormWork | is merged with ... to form ... (work) | Relates a work to one of two or more works that come together to form a new work. |


| mergerOfExpression | is merger of (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of one of two or more works which came together to form a new entity. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| mergerOfWork | is merger of (work) | Relates a work to one of two or more works which came together to form a new work. |
| mirrorSite | is mirror site | Relates a manifestation to a manifestation of a web site that is an exact copy, used to reduce network traffic or improve the availability of the original site. |
| motionPictureAdaptationO fExpression | is motion picture adaptation of (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work that has been adapted as a motion picture. |
| motionPictureAdaptationO fWork | is motion picture adaptation of (work) | Relates a work to a work that has been adapted as a motion picture. |
| motionPictureScreenplayB asedOnExpression | is motion picture screenplay based on (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work that has been adapted as the screenplay for a motion picture. |
| motionPictureScreenplayB asedOnWork | is motion picture screenplay based on (work) | Relates a work to a work that has been adapted as the screenplay for a motion picture. |
| motionPictureScreenplayE xpression | is motion picture screenplay (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work that provides the text for a motion picture. |
| motionPictureScreenplay Work | is motion picture screenplay (work) | Relates a work to a work that provides the text for a motion picture. |
| musicalArrangement | is musical arrangement | Relates an expression to an expression of a work that rewrites the source entity for a medium of performance different from that for which the work was originally intended. |
| musicalArrangementOf | is musical arrangement of | Relates an expression to an expression of a work that has been rewritten for a medium of performance different from that for which the work was originally intended. |
| musicalSettingExpression | is musical setting (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a nondramatic musical work, other than an oratorio, that uses the text of the source work. |
| musicalSettingOfExpressio n | is musical setting of (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work that provides the text for a non-dramatic musical work, other than an oratorio. |
| musicalSettingOfWork | is musical setting of (work) | Relates a work to a work that provides the text for a non-dramatic musical work, other than an oratorio. |
| musicalSettingWork | is musical setting (work) | Relates a work to a non-dramatic musical work, other than an oratorio, that uses the text of the source work. |
| musicalVariationsBasedOn Expression | is musical variations based on (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a musical work from which melodic, thematic, or harmonic material is taken to form a discrete theme, which is repeated one or more times with subsequent modifications. |
| musicalVariationsBasedOn Work | is musical variations based on (work) | Relates a work to a musical work from which melodic, thematic, or harmonic material is taken to form a discrete theme, which is repeated one or more times with subsequent modifications. |


| musicalVariationsExpressio n | is musical variations (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a musical work in which melodic, thematic, or harmonic material from the source work is taken to form a discrete theme, which is repeated one or more times with subsequent modifications. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| musicalVariationsWork | is musical variations (work) | Relates a work to a musical work in which melodic, thematic, or harmonic material is taken from the source work to form a discrete theme, which is repeated one or more times with subsequent modifications. |
| novelizationExpression | is novelization (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a novel adapted from the source entity. |
| novelizationOfExpression | is novelization of (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work that has been adapted as a novel. |
| novelizationOfWork | is novelization of (work) | Relates a work to a work that has been adapted as a novel. |
| novelizationWork | is novelization (work) | Relates a work to a novel adapted from the source work. |
| onDiscWithltem | is on disc with (item) | Relates an item to an item that is contained on the same disc with the item being described. |
| onDiscWithManifestation | is on disc with (manifestation) | Relates a manifestation to a manifestation that is issued on the same disc with the manifestation being described. |
| paraphrasedAsExpression | is paraphrased as (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work that restates the content of the source work in a different form. |
| paraphrasedAsWork | is paraphrased as (work) | Relates a work to a work that restates the content of the source work in a different form. |
| paraphraseOfExpression | is paraphrase of (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work used as the basis for a paraphrase, i.e., a restating of the content of the source work in a different form. |
| paraphraseOfWork | is paraphrase of (work) | Relates a work to a work used as the basis for a paraphrase, i.e., a restating of the content of the source work in a different form. |
| parodiedAsExpression | is parodied as (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work that imitates the style or content of the source work for comic effect. |
| parodiedAsWork | is parodied as (work) | Relates a work to a work that imitates the style or content of the source work for comic effect. |
| parodyOfExpression | is parody of (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work whose style or content is imitated for comic effect. |
| parodyOfWork | is parody of (work) | Relates a work to a work whose style or content is imitated for comic effect. |
| precededByExpression | is preceded by (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work that precedes (e.g., is earlier in time or before in narrative) the succeeding entity. |
| precededByWork | is preceded by (work) | Relates a work to a work that precedes (e.g., is earlier in time or before in a narrative) the succeeding work. |
| prequel | is prequel | Relates a work to a work that extends the narrative of an earlier work backwards in time. |


| prequelTo | is prequel to | Relates a work to a work whose narrative is extended backwards in time by the later work. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| preservationFacsimile | is preservation facsimile | Relates a manifestation to a manifestation consisting of an exact reproduction on preservation-quality media, such as acid-free permanent or archival paper. |
| preservationFacsimileOfIte m | is preservation facsimile of (item) | Relates an item to an item used as the basis for an exact reproduction on preservation-quality media, such as acid-free permanent or archival paper. |
| preservationFacsimileOfM anifestation | is preservation facsimile of (manifestation) | Relates a manifestation to a manifestation used as the basis for an exact reproduction on preservation-quality media, such as acid-free permanent or archival paper. |
| radioAdaptationOfExpressi on | is radio adaptation of (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work that has been adapted as a radio program. |
| radioAdaptationOfWork | is radio adaptation of (work) | Relates a work to a work that has been adapted as a radio program. |
| radioScriptBasedOnExpres sion | is radio script based on (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work that has been adapted as the script for a radio program. |
| radioScriptBbasedOnWork | is radio script based on (work) | Relates a work to a work that has been adapted as the script for a radio program. |
| radioScriptExpression | is radio script (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work that provides the text for a radio program. |
| radioScriptWork | is radio script (work) | Relates a work to a work that provides the text for a radio program. |
| relatedExpression | has related expression | Relates an expression to an expression, represented by an identifier, an authorized access point, or a description, that is related to the expression being described (e.g., a revised version, a translation). |
| relatedltem | has related item | Relates an item to an item, represented by an identifier or a description, that is related to the resource being described (e.g., an item used as the basis for a microform reproduction). |
| relatedManifestation | has related manifestation | Relates a manifestation to a manifestation, represented by an identifier or a description, that is related to the resource being described (e.g., a manifestation in a different format). |
| relatedWork | has related work | Relates a work to a work, represented by an identifier, an authorized access point, or a description, that is related to the work being described (e.g., an adaptation, commentary, supplement, sequel, part of a larger work). |
| remadeAsExpression | is remade as (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a new motion picture, radio program, television program, or video based on an earlier work. |
| remadeAsWork | is remade as (work) | Relates a work to a new motion picture, radio program, television program, or video based on an earlier work. |
| remakeOfExpression | is remake of (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work used as the basis for a new motion picture, radio program, television program, or video. |


| remakeOfWork | is remake of (work) | Relates a work to a work used as the basis for a <br> new motion picture, radio program, television <br> program, or video. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| reprintedAs | is reprinted as | Relates a manifestation to a manifestation that <br> reissues the same expression of the work as the <br> printed resource being described. |
| reprintOfItem | is reprint of (item) | Relates an item to an item that is used as the basis <br> for a reprint with the same content as the resource <br> being described. |
| reprintOfManifestation | is reprint of <br> (manifestation) | Relates a manifestation to a printed manifestation <br> that is used as the basis for a reissue with the same <br> content as the resource being described. |
| reproducedAs | is reproduced as | Relates a manifestation to a manifestation that <br> reproduces another manifestation embodying the <br> same expression of a work. |
| reproductionOfItem | is reproduction of (item) | Relates an item to a particular item used as the <br> basis for a reproduction. |
| reproductionOfManifestati | is reproduction of |  |
| (manifestation) | is reviewed in (expression) | Relates a manifestation to a manifestation used as <br> the basis for a reproduction. |
| reviewes an expression to an expression of a work |  |  |
| that contains a brief evaluation of the described |  |  |
| entity. |  |  |


| screenplayForTheMotionPi ctureWork | is screenplay for the motion picture (work) | Relates a work to a work that uses the text as a screenplay for a motion picture. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| screenplayForTheTelevisio nProgramExpression | is screenplay for the television program (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work that uses the text as a screenplay for a television program. |
| screenplayForTheTelevisio nProgramWork | is screenplay for the television program (work) | Relates a work to a work that uses the text as a screenplay for a television program. |
| screenplayForTheVideoExp ression | is screenplay for the video (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work that uses the text as a screenplay for a video. |
| screenplayForTheVideoWo rk | is screenplay for the video (work) | Relates a work to a work that uses the text as a screenplay for a video. |
| screenplayForWork | is screenplay for (work) | Relates a work to a work such as a motion picture, television program, or video, that uses the text of the work as a screenplay. |
| screenplayWork | is screenplay (work) | Relates a work to a work that provides the text for a motion picture, television program or video. |
| scriptForTheRadioProgram Expression | is script for the radio program (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work that uses the text of the source work as the script for a radio program. |
| scriptForTheRadioProgram Work | is script for the radio program (work) | Relates a work to a work that uses the text as the script for a radio program. |
| separatedFromExpression | is separated from (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work that spun off a part of its content to form a new entity. |
| separatedFromWork | is separated from (work) | Relates a work to a work that spun off a part of its content to form a new work. |
| sequel | is sequel | Relates a work to a later work that continues the narrative of an earlier work. |
| sequelTo | is sequel to | Relates a work to the work whose narrative is continued by the later work. |
| sequentialExpression | has sequential expression |  |
| sequentialWork | has sequential work |  |
| seriesContainsWork | is series contains (work) | Relates a work to a work that has been issued as part of a series. |
| speciallssue | is special issue | Relates a manifestation to a manifestation that consists of a single issue or a supplementary section of a serial or newspaper devoted to a special subject. |
| speciallssueOf | is special issue of | Relates a manifestation to a serial or newspaper containing a single issue or a supplementary section devoted to a special subject, with or without serial numbering, such as an anniversary number of a periodical or newspaper. |
| splitIntoExpression | is split into (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of one of two or more works resulting from the division of an earlier entity into separate entities. |
| splitIntoWork | is split into (work) | Relates a work to one of two or more works resulting from the division of an earlier work into separate works. |
| subseriesOfWork | is subseries of (work) | Relates a work to a work in which the part consistently appears; the title of the larger work appears on all issues or parts of the subseries. |


| subseriesWork | is subseries (work) | Relates a work to a serial or multipart work that consistently appears in a larger work; the title of the larger work appears on all issues or parts of the subseries |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| succeededByExpression | is succeeded by (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work that succeeds (e.g., later in time or after in a narrative) the preceding entity. |
| succeededByWork | is succeeded by (work) | Relates a work to a work that succeeds (e.g., later in time or after in a narrative) the preceding work. |
| summaryExpression | is summary (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work that consists of a brief recapitulation of the content of the source entity. |
| summaryOfExpression | is summary of (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work used as the basis for a brief recapitulation of its content. |
| summaryOfWork | is summary of (work) | Relates a work to a work used as the basis for a brief recapitulation of its content. |
| summaryWork | is summary (work) | Relates a work to a work that consists of a brief recapitulation of the content of the source work. |
| supersededByExpression | is superseded by (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a later entity used in place of the earlier entity, usually because the later entity contains updated or new information that makes the earlier entity obsolete. |
| supersededByWork | is superseded by (work) | Relates a work to a later work used in place of an earlier work, usually because the later work contains updated or new information that makes the earlier work obsolete. |
| supersededInPartByExpres sion | is superseded in part by (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a later entity used in part in place of the earlier entity, usually because the later entity contains updated or new information that makes part of the earlier entity obsolete. |
| supersededInPartByWork | is superseded in part by (work) | Relates a work to a later work used in part in place of an earlier work, usually because the later work contains updated or new information that makes part of the earlier work obsolete. |
| supersedesExpression | is supersedes (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of an earlier work whose content has been replaced by a later entity, usually because the later entity contains updated or new information that makes the earlier entity obsolete. |
| supersedesInPartExpressio n | is supersedes in part (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of an earlier work whose content has been partially replaced by a later entity, usually because the later entity contains updated or new information that makes the earlier entity obsolete. |
| supersedesInPartWork | is supersedes in part (work) | Relates a work to an earlier work whose content has been partially replaced by a later work, usually because the later work contains updated or new information that makes the earlier work obsolete. |


| supersedesWork | is supersedes (work) | Relates a work to an earlier work whose content has been replaced by a later work, usually because the later work contains updated or new information that makes the earlier work obsolete. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| supplementExpression | is supplement (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work that updates or otherwise complements the predominant entity. |
| supplementToExpression | is supplement to (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work that is updated or otherwise complemented by the augmenting entity. |
| supplementToWork | is supplement to (work) | Relates a work to a work that is updated or otherwise complemented by the augmenting work. |
| supplementWork | is supplement (work) | Relates a work to a work that updates or otherwise complements the predominant work. |
| televisionAdaptationOfExp ression | is television adaptation of (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work that has been adapted as a television program. |
| televisionAdaptationOfWo rk | is television adaptation of (work) | Relates a work to a work that has been adapted as a television program. |
| televisionScreenplayBased OnExpression | is television screenplay based on (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work that has been adapted as the screenplay for a television program. |
| televisionScreenplayBased OnWork | is television screenplay based on (work) | Relates a work to a work that has been adapted as the screenplay for a television program. |
| televisionScreenplayExpres sion | is television screenplay (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work that provides the text for a television program. |
| televisionScreenplayWork | is television screenplay (work) | Relates a work to a work that provides the text for a television program. |
| translatedAs | is translated as | Relates an expression to an expression of a work that translates the text of the source entity into a language different from that of the original work. |
| translationOf | is translation of | Relates an expression to an expression of a work that has been translated, i.e., the text expressed in a language different from that of the original work. |
| verseAdaptationExpressio n | is verse adaptation (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a literary composition in verse form adapted from the source entity. |
| verseAdaptationOfExpressi on | is verse adaptation of (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work that has been adapted as a literary composition in verse form. |
| verseAdaptationOfWork | is verse adaptation of (work) | Relates a work to a work that has been adapted as a literary composition in verse form. |
| verseAdaptationWork | is verse adaptation (work) | Relates a work to a literary composition in verse form adapted from the source work. |
| videoAdaptationOfExpressi on | is video adaptation of (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work that has been adapted for video. |
| videoAdaptationOfWork | is video adaptation of (work) | Relates a work to a work that has been adapted for video. |
| videoScreenplayBasedOnE xpression | is video screenplay based on (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work that has been adapted as the screenplay for a video. |
| videoScreenplayBasedOn <br> Work | is video screenplay based on (work) | Relates a work to a work that has been adapted as the screenplay for a video. |


| videoScreenplayExpression | is video screenplay <br> (expression) | Relates an expression to an expression of a work <br> that provides the text for a video. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| videoScreenplayWork | is video screenplay (work) | Relates a work to a work that provides the text for <br> a video. |
| wholePartExpression | has whole-part expression |  |
| wholePartItem | has whole-part item |  |
| wholePartManifestation | has whole-part <br> manifestation | has whole-part work | | wholePartWork | has work expressed |
| :--- | :--- |
| workExpressed | Relates an expression to the work realized through <br> an expression. |
| workManifested | has work manifested |
| Relates a manifestation to a work embodied in a <br> manifestation. |  |

## Table 4.KJ: Directional RDF property labels and definitions for RDA relationship designators in Appendix K

| URI | Label | Definition |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| alternateldentity | has alternate identity | Relates a person to a pseudonymous or other identity assumed by the person. |
| descendantFamily | has descendant family | Relates a family to a family descended from the other family. |
| descendants | has descendants | Relates a person to a family descended from the particular person. |
| employee | has employee | Relates a corporate body to a person employed by the corporate body. |
| employer | has employer | Relates a person to a corporate body that employs the person. |
| familyMember | has family member | Relates a family to a person who is a member of the family. |
| foundedCorporateBody | has founded corporate body | Relates a person to an organization that the person founded. |
| foundedCorporateBody | has founded corporate body | Relates a family to an organization that the family founded. |
| foundedCorporateBody | has founded corporate body | Relates a corporate body to a corporate body that the other corporate body founded. |
| founder | has founder | Relates a corporate body to a person who founded the corporate body. |
| foundingCorporateBody | has founding corporate body | Relates a corporate body to a corporate body that founded the other corporate body. |
| foundingFamily | has founding family | Relates a corporate body to a family that founded the corporate body. |
| groupMember | has group member | Relates a corporate body to a person who is a member of the performing group, expedition, etc. |
| groupMemberOf | has group member of | Relates a person to a corporate body (performing group, expedition, etc.) of which the person is a member. |
| hierarchicalSubordinate | has hierarchical subordinate | Relates a corporate body to a corporate body that is subordinate to the other corporate body. |
| hierarchicalSuperior | has hierarchical superior | Relates a corporate body to a corporate body that is hierarchically superior to the other corporate body. |
| incumbent | has incumbent | Relates a corporate body to a person holding an office in the corporate body. |
| mergee | has mergee | Relates a corporate body to a corporate body that merged with the other corporate body to form a third. |
| predecessor | has predecessor | Relates a corporate body to a corporate body that precedes the other corporate body. |
| productOfAMerger | has product of a merger | Relates a corporate body to a corporate body that resulted from a merger of two or more other corporate bodies. |


| productOfASplit | has product of a split | Relates a corporate body to a corporate body that <br> resulted from a split or division of the other <br> corporate body. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| progenitor | has progenitor | Relates a family to a person from whom the family <br> is descended. |
| realldentity | has real identity | Relates a person to a real person who assumes the <br> alternate identity. |
| sponsor | has sponsor | Relates a corporate body to a person sponsoring <br> the corporate body. |
| sponsoredCorporateBody | has sponsored corporate <br> body | Relates a family to an organization that the family <br> sponsors. |
| sponsoredCorporateBody | has sponsored corporate <br> body | Relates a corporate body to a corporate body that <br> is sponsored by the other corporate body. |
| sponsoringCorporateBody | has sponsoring corporate <br> body | Relates a corporate body to a corporate body that <br> sponsors the other corporate body. |
| sponsoringFamily | has sponsoring family | Relates a corporate body to a family that sponsors <br> the corporate body. |
| successor | has successor | Relates a corporate body to a corporate body that <br> succeeds or follows the other corporate body. |

